

anne frank diary in english

Anne Frank Diary in English: A Timeless Window into History and Humanity

anne frank diary in english has become one of the most poignant and widely read personal accounts of World War II and the Holocaust. The diary captures the thoughts, fears, hopes, and everyday life of a young Jewish girl hiding from Nazi persecution in Amsterdam. Translating Anne Frank's diary into English opened up this deeply moving narrative to a global audience, allowing countless readers to connect with her story on a personal level. But beyond the historical significance, the diary offers profound insights into human resilience, the innocence of youth, and the power of hope amidst unimaginable adversity.

The Story Behind the Anne Frank Diary in English

Anne Frank's diary was originally written in Dutch, as she chronicled her life while hiding in the Secret Annex with her family and others from 1942 to 1944. After the Nazi occupation of the Netherlands intensified, the Frank family was forced into hiding to escape deportation. During this time, Anne received a diary as a birthday gift, which she named "Kitty," and began documenting her experiences.

The diary's translation into English was a crucial step in sharing Anne's voice with the world. The first English edition, titled "The Diary of a Young Girl," was published in 1952, just a few years after the war ended. Since then, it has been reprinted countless times and translated into over 70 languages.

Why the English Translation Matters

Translating the diary into English made Anne's story accessible to millions beyond Dutch-speaking audiences. English, being a widely spoken global language, helped spread awareness about the Holocaust and the personal impact it had on individuals and families. The diary became a vital educational tool, often included in school curriculums to teach students about tolerance, human rights, and the consequences of hatred.

Moreover, the English version retains much of Anne's authentic voice, capturing her youthful optimism, candid reflections, and evolving worldview. For readers unfamiliar with the historical context, the diary serves as both a personal memoir and a historical document, providing a unique perspective on one of the darkest chapters in human history.

Understanding the Diary's Impact Through the English Edition

The Anne Frank diary in English is more than just a translation; it's a bridge connecting past and present. It brings history to life by offering a personal narrative that statistics and textbooks often fail to convey. Readers are drawn into Anne's world – her joys, frustrations, dreams, and fears – making the historical events feel immediate and real.

Educational Significance

Teachers around the world use the diary to engage students with history in a relatable way. Instead of abstract dates and figures, students meet Anne: a real girl with aspirations and emotions. The diary fosters empathy and encourages critical thinking about prejudice, discrimination, and the importance of standing up against injustice.

Inspiration for Resilience and Hope

Despite the dire circumstances, Anne Frank's diary radiates a remarkable sense of hope. Her reflections on human nature, dreams of becoming a writer, and belief in the goodness of people inspire readers to persevere through challenges. The English edition preserves this hopeful tone, making it a source of comfort and motivation.

Exploring Themes in the Anne Frank Diary in English

Anne's diary touches on numerous themes that resonate universally, transcending the specific historical context.

The Loss of Innocence

Through the diary, readers witness Anne's transition from childhood to adolescence under extraordinary pressure. Her candid discussions about identity, growing up, and self-awareness highlight how war accelerates the loss of innocence for many young people.

The Power of Writing

Anne's diary itself serves as a testament to the therapeutic and creative power of writing. It was her refuge during confinement, a way to process emotions and maintain a sense of normalcy. The diary encourages readers to appreciate journaling or writing as a means of self-expression and coping.

Humanity Amidst Horror

Despite the horrific backdrop, Anne's observations reveal moments of kindness, humor, and familial love. The diary underscores the complexity of human nature and the persistence of humanity even in the darkest times.

Tips for Reading the Anne Frank Diary in English

If you're approaching the diary for the first time or revisiting it, here are some suggestions to deepen your understanding and appreciation:

- **Contextualize the Historical Background:** Familiarize yourself with the events of World War II, the Holocaust, and Nazi occupation in Europe to better grasp the gravity of Anne's situation.
- **Reflect on the Personal and Universal:** While the diary is a personal story, think about the broader themes it touches upon – human rights, discrimination, resilience, and hope.
- **Consider Different Editions:** Various English translations and annotated versions exist. Some editions include historical notes, photographs, or commentary that add valuable context.
- **Discuss and Share:** Engaging in discussions about the diary with others can reveal new perspectives and deepen your empathy.

The Legacy of the Anne Frank Diary in English

The enduring popularity of the Anne Frank diary in English speaks to its timeless relevance. It has inspired countless adaptations, including plays, films, and exhibitions that bring Anne's story to new audiences. The Anne Frank House Museum in Amsterdam, where the Secret Annex remains preserved, attracts millions of visitors eager to connect with history firsthand.

Through the diary, Anne Frank continues to teach lessons about courage, tolerance, and the human spirit. Her words remind us that behind every historical event are individuals with stories worth telling and remembering.

Whether you're reading the diary for historical insight, literary appreciation, or personal inspiration, the Anne Frank diary in English remains a powerful testament to the enduring impact of one young girl's voice in the face of unimaginable adversity.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the significance of Anne Frank's diary in English literature?

Anne Frank's diary offers a personal and poignant insight into the life of a Jewish girl hiding during the Holocaust, making it a vital historical document and a powerful piece of English literature that educates readers about the human impact of World War II.

When was Anne Frank's diary first published in English?

Anne Frank's diary was first published in English in 1952, translated by B.M. Mooyaart-Doubleday, making the powerful story accessible to a wider audience beyond its original Dutch language.

What themes are explored in Anne Frank's diary in English?

The diary explores themes such as hope, fear, adolescence, identity, the horrors of war, and the resilience of the human spirit, all presented through the honest and introspective voice of Anne Frank.

How accurate is the English translation of Anne Frank's diary?

The English translation of Anne Frank's diary is generally considered accurate and faithful to the original text, though some editions include edits and annotations to provide historical context and clarify sensitive content.

Why is Anne Frank's diary still relevant to English readers today?

Anne Frank's diary remains relevant because it humanizes the victims of the

Holocaust, teaches important lessons about tolerance and human rights, and continues to inspire readers worldwide with its message of hope amid adversity.

Additional Resources

Anne Frank Diary in English: An Enduring Testament to Human Resilience

anne frank diary in english remains one of the most poignant and widely read personal accounts of World War II. This diary, penned by a young Jewish girl in hiding, offers a deeply personal glimpse into the horrors of the Holocaust as well as the enduring hope and humanity amid unimaginable adversity. Over the decades, the Anne Frank Diary has been translated into numerous languages, with the English edition reaching a global audience and becoming a cornerstone in Holocaust literature and education.

Historical Context and Background of the Anne Frank Diary

Anne Frank was a Jewish teenager living in Amsterdam during Nazi occupation. In 1942, to escape persecution, Anne and her family went into hiding in a secret annex behind her father's office. During this time, Anne meticulously documented her experiences, thoughts, and emotions in a diary she received as a birthday gift. The diary entries span from June 12, 1942, to August 1, 1944, just days before the annex was discovered and the occupants were arrested.

The diary was recovered by Miep Gies, one of the helpers who supported the hidden families. After the war, Anne's father, Otto Frank, the sole survivor of the annex's occupants, decided to publish the diary. The English translation first appeared in 1952, making Anne Frank's story accessible to a wider audience and amplifying its impact worldwide.

In-depth Analysis of the Anne Frank Diary in English

The English edition of Anne Frank's diary is not merely a literal translation; it has been carefully edited to preserve Anne's voice and the diary's authenticity. The text captures the complexity of a young girl's inner world juxtaposed against the grim realities of war and persecution.

At its core, the diary is a coming-of-age narrative set against the backdrop of one of history's darkest periods. Anne's reflections on her identity, her dreams of becoming a writer, and her struggles with isolation resonate

universally. The diary's candid portrayal of fear and hope provides readers with a nuanced understanding of the human condition in times of crisis.

Language and Style in the English Edition

The English translation employs accessible yet evocative language that retains the diary's intimate tone. Anne's youthful voice comes through vividly, helping readers connect with her as a real person rather than a distant historical figure. Linguistic choices highlight the emotional fluctuations in Anne's life—from moments of joy and curiosity to despair and frustration.

Moreover, the translation maintains the diary's episodic structure, allowing readers to experience events chronologically and witness Anne's personal growth. This narrative style enhances engagement and comprehension, making the diary suitable for educational purposes and general readership alike.

Comparative Perspectives: Original Dutch Text vs. English Translation

While the original Dutch version contains certain passages that were omitted or altered in early editions, modern English translations strive for completeness and accuracy. The English version often includes footnotes and appendices that provide historical context and clarify references unfamiliar to contemporary readers.

This attention to detail enriches the reading experience by situating Anne's personal story within the broader historical narrative of the Holocaust. It also addresses concerns about the diary's authenticity and editorial changes, reaffirming its credibility as a historical document.

The Educational and Cultural Significance of the Anne Frank Diary in English

The diary has become a fundamental resource in teaching about the Holocaust, human rights, and the consequences of discrimination. Its availability in English has allowed educators worldwide to incorporate Anne's story into curricula, fostering empathy and critical thinking among students.

Role in Holocaust Education

Through the diary, students gain an individualized perspective on the impact

of Nazi policies, moving beyond statistics to comprehend the lived experiences of victims. The English edition serves as a gateway to discussions about intolerance, resilience, and moral courage.

Influence on Literature and Media

Anne Frank's diary has inspired countless adaptations, including plays, films, and documentaries. The English translation is often the source text for these adaptations, demonstrating its pivotal role in preserving and disseminating Anne's legacy.

Challenges and Criticisms

Despite its widespread acclaim, the diary has faced scrutiny regarding its portrayal of events and the editorial process. Critics argue that some edits in earlier English versions softened the diary's rawness or omitted certain personal reflections. However, contemporary editions aim to present a more authentic and unfiltered account.

Additionally, the diary's narrative is limited to Anne's perspective, inherently subjective and incomplete regarding historical events. Readers and educators are encouraged to supplement it with broader historical resources to gain a comprehensive understanding of the Holocaust.

Accessibility and Versions of the Anne Frank Diary in English

Multiple editions of the Anne Frank Diary in English exist, catering to different audiences:

- **Unabridged Editions:** These versions include all available diary entries, offering a full account of Anne's writings.
- **Adapted Editions for Young Readers:** Simplified language and abridged content make the diary accessible to children and teenagers.
- **Annotated Editions:** Provide explanatory notes, background information, and photographs to contextualize the diary.

The availability of diverse editions ensures that Anne Frank's story reaches a broad demographic, from scholars and historians to young students and casual readers.

Digital and Audio Formats

In line with modern reading habits, the Anne Frank Diary in English is also available in e-book and audiobook formats. These media facilitate accessibility for people with different preferences and needs, further extending the diary's reach and influence.

Why the Anne Frank Diary in English Continues to Matter

Decades after its initial publication, the diary's relevance endures. It serves as a powerful reminder of the consequences of hatred and the resilience of the human spirit. The English edition, by bridging cultural and linguistic divides, amplifies Anne Frank's voice to a global audience.

The diary's intimate portrayal of life in hiding challenges readers to reflect on issues of identity, freedom, and justice. It compels a collective responsibility to remember history and prevent such atrocities from recurring.

The continued scholarly interest and public engagement with the Anne Frank Diary in English exemplify its role as both a historical document and a literary masterpiece. It remains a vital educational tool and a symbol of hope amidst despair, underscoring the profound impact a single voice can have on the world.

[Anne Frank Diary In English](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://lxc.avoiceformen.com/archive-top3-22/Book?ID=MGA82-3857&title=pdf-redken-color-fusion-chart.pdf>

anne frank diary in english: The Diary of a Young Girl Anne Frank, 2011-10-05 Anne Frank's *The Diary of a Young Girl* is among the most enduring documents of the twentieth century. Since its publication in 1947, it has been read by tens of millions of people all over the world. It remains a beloved and deeply admired testament to the indestructible nature of the human spirit. Restored in this Definitive Edition are diary entries that were omitted from the original edition. These passages, which constitute 30 percent more material, reinforce the fact that Anne was first and foremost a teenage girl, not a remote and flawless symbol. She fretted about and tried to cope with her own sexuality. Like many young girls, she often found herself in disagreements with her mother. And like any teenager, she veered between the carefree nature of a child and the full-fledged sorrow of an adult. Anne emerges more human, more vulnerable and more vital than

ever. Anne Frank and her family, fleeing the horrors of Nazi occupation, hid in the back of an Amsterdam warehouse for two years. She was thirteen when she went into the Secret Annex with her family. From the Paperback edition.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank: The Diary of a Young Girl Anne Frank, 1973

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank, the Diary of a Young Girl Anne Frank, Mordecai Henry Lewittes, 1960

anne frank diary in english: *Anne Frank's The Diary of Anne Frank* Harold Bloom, 2010

Collection of critical essays about issues related to Anne Frank's diary.

anne frank diary in english: **The Diary of a Young Girl** Anne Frank, 2018-03-04

anne frank diary in english: *Anne Frank The Diary Of A Young Girl* A. Frank, 2000

anne frank diary in english: **THE DIARY OF ANNE FRANK** Anne Frank, 2020-02-24 In

1940, after Germany invaded the Netherlands, Anne and her family couldn't leave the country, so they decided to hide in a warehouse in an attempt to escape the persecution of Jews by the Nazis. For over two years, Anne wrote in her diary with an awareness that was extremely mature for her age. She detailed her experiences and insights while she and her family were in hiding, living in a constant fear of being arrested. The Diary of Anne Frank' is a record of her understanding of the war and showcases her incredible storytelling abilities in such horrific circumstances. In 1944, the Franks were found and sent to concentration camps. Anne died before she turned 16, and her father, Otto Frank, was the only family member to survive the Holocaust. After the War, Otto returned to Amsterdam, where he found his daughter's diary and then published it as The Diary of a Young Girl. The Diary of Anne Frank is among the most enduring documents of the twentieth century. Since its publication in 1947, it has been read by tens of millions of people all over the world. It remains a beloved and deeply admired testament to the indestructible nature of the human spirit.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank: The Diary Of A Young Girl Anne Frank, 1970

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Anne Frank, 1978

anne frank diary in english: *Anne Frank* Anne Frank, 1992 A young girl's journal records her family's struggles during two years of hiding from the Nazis in war-torn Holland.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Diary Anne Frank, 2016 The Diary of a Young Girl (also known as The Diary of Anne Frank) is a book of the writings from the Dutch language diary kept by Anne Frank while she was in hiding for two years with her family during the Nazi occupation of the Netherlands. The family was apprehended in 1944, and Anne Frank died of typhus in the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp. The diary was retrieved by Miep Gies, who gave it to Anne's father, Otto Frank, the family's only known survivor. The diary has since been published in more than 60 different languages.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Anne Frank, 2000-01 Journal of a Jewish teenager describes the joys and torments of daily life and typical adolescent thoughts throughout two years spent in hiding with her family during the Nazi occupation of Holland.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Diary of a Young Girl Globe Fearon, Anne Frank, 1995-12 A young girl's journal records her family's struggles during two years of hiding from the Nazis in war-torn Holland.

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Anne Frank, 1960

anne frank diary in english: Anne Frank Anne Frank, 2018

anne frank diary in english: **The Diary of a Young Girl: Om Illustrated Classics** Anne Frank, 2021-02 This book is the real diary of a teenage Jewish girl named Anne Frank. The Diary begins on Anne's 13th birthday on 12 June 1942 when she receives it as a birthday present and ends when Anne is fifteen years old. It focuses on the life and world of Anne Frank who is forced to go into hiding with her family in Amsterdam to avoid German persecution during World War II. The Frank family is forced to take this difficult decision when the Nazi police send Anne's sister a call-up notice to be deported to a concentration camp. The Diary tells us about the persecution of Jews by the Nazis in war-ridden Europe from the viewpoint of a young Jewish girl. Anne Frank's diary highlights her dreams, love, despair, emotional conflict and never ending optimism even when the

odds are stacked heavily against Anne and her family. The most important message in this book is that people have the right to live in freedom.

anne frank diary in english: *The Diary of Anne Frank* Anne Frank, 1989 A detailed study prepared by the Netherlands State Institute for War Documentation study of the authenticity of the diary. Includes biographical information about the Franks, and speculation about the identity of their betrayer

anne frank diary in english: *Anne Frank the Diary of a Young Girl* Anne Frank, 1993-06 A young girl's journal records her family's struggles during two years of hiding from the Nazis in war-torn Holland.

anne frank diary in english: *The Diary* Batsheva Ben-Amos, Dan Ben-Amos, 2020-03-10 The diary as a genre is found in all literate societies, and these autobiographical accounts are written by persons of all ranks and positions. The Diary offers an exploration of the form in its social, historical, and cultural-literary contexts with its own distinctive features, poetics, and rhetoric. The contributors to this volume examine theories and interpretations relating to writing and studying diaries; the formation of diary canons in the United Kingdom, France, United States, and Brazil; and the ways in which handwritten diaries are transformed through processes of publication and digitization. The authors also explore different diary formats, including the travel diary, the private diary, conflict diaries written during periods of crisis, and the diaries of the digital era, such as blogs. The Diary offers a comprehensive overview of the genre, synthesizing decades of interdisciplinary study to enrich our understanding of, research about, and engagement with the diary as literary form and historical documentation.

anne frank diary in english: *The Diary of a Young Girl* Anne Frank, 2005

Related to anne frank diary in english

Google als Startseite festlegen - Google Suche-Hilfe Google wurde ohne meine Zustimmung als Startseite festgelegt Google ändert die Einstellungen für Ihre Startseite nicht ohne Ihre Zustimmung. Startseite zurücksetzen: Wählen Sie einen der

Google Suche-Hilfe Offizielle Hilfe für die Google Google Suche. Lernen Sie, wie Sie die Google Websuche optimal für sich nutzen

Google-Konto erstellen - Android - Google-Konto-Hilfe Wichtig: Wenn Sie ein Google-Konto für Ihr Unternehmen erstellen, können Sie die geschäftliche Personalisierung aktivieren. Mit einem Unternehmenskonto können Sie auch einfacher ein

Google als Standardsuchmaschine festlegen Damit Sie bei der Suche immer Ergebnisse von Google erhalten, müssen Sie Google als Standardsuchmaschine festlegen. Google als Standardsuchmaschine im Browser festlegen

Google-Hilfe Falls Sie nicht auf ein Google-Produkt zugreifen können, tritt unter Umständen ein vorübergehendes Problem auf. Informationen zu Ausfällen finden Sie im Status-Dashboard für

Auf Google suchen - Google Suche-Hilfe Egal, um was es geht: Beginnen Sie mit einer einfachen Suchanfrage wie Wo ist der nächstgelegene Flughafen?. Sie können bei Bedarf weitere beschreibende Wörter hinzufügen.

Die Google Suche mit SafeSearch sicherer machen Mit SafeSearch können Sie unangemessene Inhalte bei der Verwendung der Google Suche blockieren. Diese Option ist in der Schule, mit der Familie oder für den privaten Gebrauch

Browsereinstellungen für die Google Suche ändern Sie können Ihre Browsereinstellungen für die Google Suche wie Ihre Sprache, Ihren Standort und Ihre Videoeinstellungen ändern. Sucheinstellungen ändern Wenn Sie in Ihrem Google-Konto

Ayuda de Google Si no puedes acceder a un producto de Google, es posible que tengamos un problema temporal. Puedes consultar las interrupciones y los periodos de inactividad en el Panel de Estado de

Konten zusammenführen - Google-Konto-Hilfe Willkommen bei Ihrem Google-Konto! Wir haben festgestellt, dass Sie ein neues Google-Konto haben. Hier erfahren Sie, wie Sie Ihr Konto mit der

Checkliste für Google-Konten optimal

Popcorn Time - Popcorn Time 1 IMDb

popcorn **cornflake** popcorn cornflake cornflakes

Popcorn-Time Popcorn-Time 720p 1080p

Well, we can make popcorn (pop), and put it into paper bags, and Bernard can take it around to the houses and sell it.” 1. 150 2.

Kettle corn popcorn - Kettle Corn

AI “AI” AI

A term whose closest equivalent is possibly "popcorn gallery", its fullest expression is "the melon-eating masses who don't know what's really going on".

190 **300** **Tom** Popcorn D15 Popcorn 21

popcorn time - popcorn time MacBook popcorn time VPN 0%

Eileen Cheng-yin - Eileen Cheng-yin Chow

Related to anne frank diary in english

Florida high school pulls graphic novel adaptation of Anne Frank’s diary, saying it is ‘not age appropriate’ (Jewish Telegraphic Agency2y) It is the second known instance of this particular edition of the famous Holocaust book being swept up by conservatives seeking to purge schools of literature they deem inappropriate. (JTA) - A public

Florida high school pulls graphic novel adaptation of Anne Frank’s diary, saying it is ‘not age appropriate’ (Jewish Telegraphic Agency2y) It is the second known instance of this particular edition of the famous Holocaust book being swept up by conservatives seeking to purge schools of literature they deem inappropriate. (JTA) - A public

A new version of the Holocaust’s most famous diary is being called ‘Anne Frank pornography’ and getting banned from schools (The Forward2y) Sign up for Forwarding the News, our essential morning briefing with trusted, nonpartisan news and analysis, curated by Senior Writer Benjamin Cohen. (JTA) - Among

A new version of the Holocaust’s most famous diary is being called ‘Anne Frank pornography’ and getting banned from schools (The Forward2y) Sign up for Forwarding the News, our essential morning briefing with trusted, nonpartisan news and analysis, curated by Senior Writer Benjamin Cohen. (JTA) - Among

Researchers Uncover Two Hidden Pages in Anne Frank’s Diary (WRAL7y) AMSTERDAM — Anne Frank tried to cover up two pages of writing in her diary that contained dirty jokes and a description of what she referred to as “sexual matters,” pasting brown paper over the pages

Researchers Uncover Two Hidden Pages in Anne Frank’s Diary (WRAL7y) AMSTERDAM — Anne Frank tried to cover up two pages of writing in her diary that contained dirty jokes and a description of what she referred to as “sexual matters,” pasting brown paper over the pages

Teacher Fired for Reading Excerpt from Illustrated Diary of Anne Frank to Eighth-Grade Class (People2y) The book has previously been challenged in Florida schools as the Anne Frank Foundation expresses concern regarding "denial of history" STRINGER/AFP via Getty An unidentified Texas teacher has been

Teacher Fired for Reading Excerpt from Illustrated Diary of Anne Frank to Eighth-Grade Class (People2y) The book has previously been challenged in Florida schools as the Anne Frank

Foundation expresses concern regarding "denial of history" STRINGER/AFP via Getty An unidentified Texas teacher has been

Teacher Fired Over Lesbian Content from Anne Frank Graphic Novel (Metro Weekly2y) A Texas school district fired an eighth-grade English teacher for assigning a reading from Anne Frank's Diary: The Graphic Adaptation, an illustrated adaptation of Frank's indispensable, historic book

Teacher Fired Over Lesbian Content from Anne Frank Graphic Novel (Metro Weekly2y) A Texas school district fired an eighth-grade English teacher for assigning a reading from Anne Frank's Diary: The Graphic Adaptation, an illustrated adaptation of Frank's indispensable, historic book

Videos in English depict last 6 months of Anne Frank's life (FOX8 Cleveland3y) This is an archived article and the information in the article may be outdated. Please look at the time stamp on the story to see when it was last updated. AMSTERDAM

Videos in English depict last 6 months of Anne Frank's life (FOX8 Cleveland3y) This is an archived article and the information in the article may be outdated. Please look at the time stamp on the story to see when it was last updated. AMSTERDAM

Just Announced: 'When We Flew Away: A Novel of Anne Frank Before the Diary' by Alice Hoffman (Publishers Weekly1y) Scholastic has announced the forthcoming publication of When We Flew Away: A Novel of Anne Frank Before the Diary, a new book about Anne Frank by novelist Alice Hoffman. The story will highlight the

Just Announced: 'When We Flew Away: A Novel of Anne Frank Before the Diary' by Alice Hoffman (Publishers Weekly1y) Scholastic has announced the forthcoming publication of When We Flew Away: A Novel of Anne Frank Before the Diary, a new book about Anne Frank by novelist Alice Hoffman. The story will highlight the

Videos in English depict last 6 months of Anne Frank's life (The Hill3y) AMSTERDAM (AP) — The Anne Frank House museum is releasing an English-language version of three videos in which an actress playing the young Jewish diarist describes the last six months of her life,

Videos in English depict last 6 months of Anne Frank's life (The Hill3y) AMSTERDAM (AP) — The Anne Frank House museum is releasing an English-language version of three videos in which an actress playing the young Jewish diarist describes the last six months of her life,

Back to Home: <https://lxc.avoicemen.com>