

# hamlet line by line translation

Hamlet Line by Line Translation: Unlocking Shakespeare's Timeless Masterpiece

**hamlet line by line translation** is a powerful tool for anyone diving into one of Shakespeare's most profound and complex plays. William Shakespeare's Hamlet, written over 400 years ago, is known for its rich language, intricate wordplay, and deep philosophical themes. However, for modern readers and students, understanding the original Early Modern English text can be challenging. This is where a line by line translation becomes invaluable, helping to unpack the meaning behind Shakespeare's words without losing the poetic essence that makes Hamlet so enduring.

## Why a Hamlet Line by Line Translation Matters

Reading Shakespeare can sometimes feel like decoding a secret language. Hamlet's dialogues are filled with metaphors, idioms, and syntax that differ significantly from today's English. A line by line translation breaks down each sentence into contemporary, easy-to-understand language, allowing the reader to grasp the plot, emotions, and themes without getting lost in archaic vocabulary.

Using a line by line approach also helps in identifying subtle nuances and double meanings embedded in the text. For example, Hamlet's famous soliloquy "To be, or not to be" explores existential questions in a way that can be puzzling at first glance. A translation alongside the original text can illuminate the philosophical depth and emotional turmoil Hamlet experiences.

## How to Use Hamlet Line by Line Translation Effectively

### 1. Pairing the Original Text with the Translation

One of the best ways to learn from a Hamlet line by line translation is to read the original text side by side with the modern interpretation. This method allows you to appreciate Shakespeare's poetic style while ensuring comprehension. For students, this dual reading can improve literary analysis skills and deepen appreciation for Shakespearean drama.

### 2. Focusing on Key Passages

Not every line in Hamlet requires the same level of attention. Some sections, like Hamlet's soliloquies and the play's pivotal speeches, benefit most from detailed translation. Focusing on these passages can reveal character motivations, themes of madness, revenge, and mortality, and Shakespeare's mastery of language.

### 3. Using Translations to Enhance Performance

Actors and directors often use line by line translations to understand the subtext of their lines. Knowing the precise meaning behind a phrase helps in delivering authentic performances that resonate with contemporary audiences. It also aids in memorization by clarifying confusing phrases.

### Popular Resources for Hamlet Line by Line Translation

Thanks to digital advancements, numerous resources provide comprehensive translations and annotations for Hamlet. Many websites, apps, and educational platforms offer free access to line by line translations, annotated scripts, and explanatory notes.

- **Shakespeare's Globe:** Offers detailed annotations and modern translations for key scenes in Hamlet.
- **No Fear Shakespeare by SparkNotes:** Provides side-by-side modern English translations that are clear and accurate.
- **Folger Shakespeare Library:** Known for its authoritative texts and helpful notes, ideal for both students and scholars.
- **Online Shakespeare Concordances:** These tools allow users to search specific lines and compare various interpretations and translations.

### Challenges in Translating Hamlet Line by Line

Translating Hamlet line by line isn't simply about swapping old words for modern ones; it's an art that requires preserving tone, rhythm, and poetic devices. Shakespeare's use of iambic pentameter, alliteration, and metaphor means that a literal translation might lose the beauty and impact of the original.

Additionally, some words and phrases in Hamlet carry multiple meanings or cultural connotations that don't have direct modern equivalents. Translators must balance clarity with fidelity to Shakespeare's intent. This complexity is why reading multiple translations can offer richer understanding and reveal different interpretive angles.

### The Role of Context in Translation

Context is crucial when translating Hamlet. Certain lines may appear straightforward but are loaded with historical, social, or political implications from Elizabethan England. Without understanding this background, the modern reader might miss important subtext. For example, references to

monarchy, religion, and honor reflect the era's values and can change how a line is interpreted today.

## **Tips for Students Using Hamlet Line by Line Translation**

### **1. Don't Skip the Original Text**

While translations are helpful, engaging with Shakespeare's original language enhances literary appreciation. Try reading the original first, then check the translation to clarify difficult passages.

### **2. Take Notes on Themes and Imagery**

As you go through the translation, jot down recurring themes, symbols, and imagery. Hamlet is rich with motifs like death, madness, and deception. Seeing how these unfold line by line can deepen your understanding of the play's structure and meaning.

### **3. Discuss with Peers or Teachers**

Studying Hamlet with others can bring fresh perspectives. Sharing insights from line by line translations often sparks lively discussions about character motivations and Shakespeare's intentions.

### **4. Use Audio and Visual Aids**

Listening to performances or watching film adaptations while reading translations can make the text come alive. Hearing the rhythm and emotion behind the words complements the intellectual understanding gained from translation.

## **Exploring Famous Lines through Hamlet Line by Line Translation**

Let's look at one of Hamlet's most iconic lines:

"To be, or not to be: that is the question."

A line by line translation might read:

“Should I continue to live, or should I end my life? That is what I’m trying to decide.”

This modern rendition helps uncover the existential dilemma Hamlet faces, stripping away the poetic form to reveal the raw human struggle beneath. Similarly, other famous lines, like “Frailty, thy name is woman!” or “The lady doth protest too much, methinks,” become accessible, making Hamlet’s complex emotions and social commentary easier to understand.

## **Integrating Hamlet Line by Line Translation into Academic Work**

For students writing essays or preparing presentations, line by line translations serve as a foundation for close textual analysis. They allow for precise citations and explanations of Shakespeare’s language. Additionally, comparing translations can strengthen arguments about character development, thematic exploration, or Shakespeare’s use of rhetoric.

When quoting Hamlet in academic work, it is often beneficial to include the original text alongside a modern translation, especially when the audience may not be familiar with Shakespearean English. This approach bridges the gap between classical literature and contemporary readers.

## **Beyond English: Hamlet Translations into Other Languages**

Hamlet’s global influence means it has been translated into countless languages, each culture adding its unique perspective through translation. Line by line translations into languages like Spanish, French, or Chinese not only make the play accessible worldwide but also highlight the challenges of conveying Shakespeare’s wit, wordplay, and emotion across linguistic boundaries.

Studying these international translations can offer fascinating insights into how Hamlet’s themes of revenge, mortality, and identity resonate universally, transcending time and language.

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Navigating Hamlet’s intricate language is no small feat, but a well-crafted Hamlet line by line translation opens the door to a deeper understanding and appreciation of this timeless masterpiece. Whether you’re a student, actor, or literature enthusiast, these translations serve as a bridge connecting Shakespeare’s world to ours, enriching the experience of one of the greatest works in English literature.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

**What does 'To be, or not to be: that is the question' mean in**

## **modern English?**

It means 'Should I continue to live or should I end my life? That is what I'm trying to decide.'

## **Can you provide a line-by-line translation of Hamlet's famous soliloquy 'To be, or not to be'?**

Yes. For example: 'To be, or not to be' means 'To live or not to live'; 'that is the question' means 'that is what I'm asking myself'; 'Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer' means 'Is it more honorable to endure'; and so on.

## **Why is line-by-line translation of Hamlet important for understanding the play?**

Because Shakespeare's language is archaic and complex, line-by-line translation helps modern readers understand the meaning and nuances of the text more clearly.

## **Are there resources available for line-by-line translations of Hamlet?**

Yes, many educational websites and study guides offer line-by-line translations and explanations of Hamlet's lines to aid comprehension.

## **How does a line-by-line translation of Hamlet help students?**

It breaks down the difficult language into simpler terms, making it easier for students to grasp themes, emotions, and plot details.

## **Is the line-by-line translation of Hamlet consistent across different editions?**

Not always. Translations can vary depending on the interpreter's understanding and the focus on literal versus contextual meaning.

## **Can line-by-line translations capture the poetic elements of Hamlet?**

While they help with understanding meaning, line-by-line translations often lose some of the original poetic rhythm, wordplay, and nuance found in Shakespeare's language.

## **Additional Resources**

Hamlet Line by Line Translation: Unlocking Shakespeare's Timeless Masterpiece

**hamlet line by line translation** serves as a crucial tool for students, scholars, and enthusiasts seeking to unravel the complex language and rich imagery embedded in one of William

Shakespeare's most celebrated tragedies. The play, penned in Early Modern English, can be daunting for contemporary readers, making a detailed line-by-line translation indispensable for a nuanced understanding. This article delves into the significance, methodology, and challenges of translating Hamlet's text on a granular level, while also exploring the broader implications for literary study and interpretation.

## **Understanding the Importance of Hamlet Line by Line Translation**

Translating Hamlet line by line is more than a mere linguistic exercise—it is an analytical gateway into Shakespeare's poetic genius and the play's layered meanings. The original text, written over four centuries ago, features archaic vocabulary, complex syntax, and cultural references that are not immediately accessible to modern audiences. A line-by-line translation breaks down these barriers, providing clarity without sacrificing the play's dramatic intensity.

Moreover, a detailed translation aids in preserving the rhythm and tone unique to Shakespeare's writing. Each line in Hamlet is meticulously crafted to convey mood, character psychology, and thematic depth. By examining the text at this micro level, translators and readers alike can appreciate subtle nuances, such as wordplay, metaphors, and rhetorical devices, that enrich the narrative.

## **The Role of Line by Line Translation in Academic Study**

In academic settings, Hamlet line by line translation facilitates a critical engagement with the text. Scholars use translations to compare various editions, analyze linguistic evolutions, and interpret thematic elements. For students, this method demystifies Shakespeare's language, making it approachable and encouraging deeper literary analysis.

Translations often accompany annotated editions where each line is explained, contextualized, and sometimes modernized. These resources serve as invaluable reference points for essays, theses, and classroom discussions, promoting a comprehensive grasp of the play's complexities.

## **Challenges in Translating Hamlet Line by Line**

Translating Hamlet line by line presents several inherent challenges. The first is the tension between fidelity to the original text and accessibility for contemporary readers. Striking a balance between preserving Shakespeare's poetic style and making the content understandable is a delicate task.

Another challenge lies in the ambiguity and multiple interpretations of certain lines. Shakespeare's language is famously rich with double meanings and puns, which can be lost or diluted in translation. For instance, Hamlet's soliloquies, laden with existential queries and emotional depth, demand translators to capture not only literal meaning but also the psychological undertones.

Additionally, cultural and historical references embedded in the text require careful explanation.

Without adequate background knowledge, many symbolic elements may be misinterpreted or overlooked, diminishing the play's impact.

## Comparative Analysis: Modern vs. Traditional Translations

Modern translations of Hamlet often prioritize clarity and readability, employing contemporary vocabulary and simplified syntax. This approach benefits readers unfamiliar with Early Modern English but may risk losing the stylistic richness and poetic cadence of the original.

Traditional translations, conversely, tend to preserve the archaic language and sentence structures. While this maintains authenticity, it can alienate modern audiences, particularly those new to Shakespeare's work. A line-by-line translation attempts to mediate these extremes by offering a literal interpretation alongside explanatory notes, allowing readers to engage with both the original and its modern rendering.

## Features of an Effective Hamlet Line by Line Translation

An effective line-by-line translation of Hamlet should encompass several key features:

- **Accuracy:** Faithfulness to the original text's meaning is paramount to maintain thematic integrity.
- **Clarity:** The translation must be accessible, avoiding overly complex language that might obscure understanding.
- **Contextual Annotations:** Providing historical, cultural, and linguistic context enhances comprehension.
- **Preservation of Tone:** Conveying the emotional and dramatic tone of each line keeps the play's essence alive.
- **Comparative Notes:** Highlighting alternative interpretations or linguistic nuances enriches the reader's perspective.

Such features collectively ensure that the translation is not only a linguistic conversion but also an interpretive guide.

## The Impact of Digital Tools on Hamlet Line by Line Translation

Advancements in digital humanities have significantly influenced the practice of Hamlet line by line translation. Online platforms and software enable interactive annotations, side-by-side comparisons, and multimedia enhancements that bring the text to life. Digital editions often allow users to toggle between the original text and modern translations, providing immediate clarification and fostering active learning.

Machine learning and natural language processing tools also assist translators by identifying patterns, suggesting synonyms, and detecting linguistic subtleties. However, human expertise remains indispensable to interpret Shakespeare's artistry accurately and to preserve the play's emotional resonance.

## **Applications and Benefits of Hamlet Line by Line Translation**

The applications of Hamlet line by line translation extend beyond academic circles. Theater directors and actors use these translations to deepen their understanding of character motivations and dialogue subtleties, thereby enriching performances. Educators employ them to design curricula that engage students with Shakespeare's language in an approachable manner.

For casual readers and literature enthusiasts, line-by-line translations open doors to appreciating Shakespeare's work without the intimidation of archaic language. This accessibility can foster a wider appreciation for classical literature and inspire further exploration.

## **Pros and Cons of Relying on Line by Line Translations**

- **Pros:**

- Enhances comprehension and engagement with complex texts.
- Supports detailed literary analysis and interpretation.
- Bridges the gap between Early Modern English and contemporary readers.
- Assists non-native English speakers in accessing Shakespeare's work.

- **Cons:**

- May detract from the poetic flow if overly literal.
- Risk of oversimplification or loss of subtlety.
- Potential to create dependency, limiting independent interpretation skills.

Balancing these advantages and drawbacks is essential for maximizing the educational value of Hamlet line by line translations.

Hamlet's enduring appeal and linguistic complexity ensure that line-by-line translation will remain an essential tool for unlocking the play's profound depths. By bridging centuries of linguistic evolution, this approach invites a broader audience to experience the tragedy's timeless themes and Shakespeare's unparalleled mastery of language.

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**hamlet line by line translation:** *Translation, Poetics, and the Stage* Romy Heylen, 2014-08-13 This book establishes an analytical model for the description of existing translations in their historical context within a framework suggested by systemic concepts of literature. It argues against mainstream 20th-century translation theory and, by proposing a socio-cultural model of translation, takes into account how a translation functions in the receiving culture. The case studies of successive translations of Hamlet in France from the eighteenth century neoclassical version of Jean-Francois Ducis to the 20th-century Lacanian, post-structuralist stage production of Daniel Mesguich show the translator at work. Each chapter focuses on a different aspect of the changing theatrical and literary norms to which translators through the ages have been bound by the expectations both of their audiences and the literary establishment.

**hamlet line by line translation: Hamlet in Plain and Simple English (A Modern Translation and the Original Version)** BookCaps, William Shakespeare, 2012 Hamlet is arguably one of the greatest plays ever written; it has been staged countless times, adapted into movies, and inspired thousands of artist--but let's face it..if you don't understand it, then you are not alone. If you

have struggled in the past reading Shakespeare, then BookCaps can help you out. This book is a modern translation of Hamlet. The original text is also presented in the book, along with a comparable version of both text. We all need refreshers every now and then. Whether you are a student trying to cram for that big final, or someone just trying to understand a book more, BookCaps can help. We are a small, but growing company, and are adding titles every month. This book was last updated 2/18/12.

**hamlet line by line translation: Translation and Rewriting in the Age of Post-Translation Studies** Edwin Gentzler, 2016-11-03 In *Translation and Rewriting in the Age of Post-Translation Studies*, Edwin Gentzler argues that rewritings of literary works have taken translation to a new level: literary texts no longer simply originate, but rather circulate, moving internationally and intersemiotically into new media and forms. Drawing on traditional translations, post-translation rewritings and other forms of creative adaptation, he examines the different translational cultures from which literary works emerge, and the translational elements within them. In this revealing study, four concise chapters give detailed analyses of the following classic works and their rewritings: *A Midsummer Night's Dream* in Germany Postcolonial *Faust* Proust for Everyday Readers *Hamlet* in China. With examples from a variety of genres including music, film, ballet, comics, and video games, this book will be of special interest for all students and scholars of translation studies and contemporary literature.

**hamlet line by line translation: Hamlet in France** Helen Phelps Bailey, 1964

**hamlet line by line translation: Translation in Modern Japan** Indra Levy, 2017-07-05 The role of translation in the formation of modern Japanese identities has become one of the most exciting new fields of inquiry in Japanese studies. This book marks the first attempt to establish the contours of this new field, bringing together seminal works of Japanese scholarship and criticism with cutting-edge English-language scholarship. Collectively, the contributors to this book address two critical questions: 1) how does the conception of modern Japan as a culture of translation affect our understanding of Japanese modernity and its relation to the East/West divide? and 2) how does the example of a distinctly East Asian tradition of translation affect our understanding of translation itself? The chapter engage a wide array of disciplines, perspectives, and topics from politics to culture, the written language to visual culture, scientific discourse to children's literature and the Japanese conception of a national literature. *Translation in Modern Japan* will be of huge interest to a diverse readership in both Japanese studies and translation studies as well as students and scholars of the theory and practice of Japanese literary translation, traditional and modern Japanese history and culture, and Japanese women's studies.

**hamlet line by line translation: Five Plays** Anton Chekhov, 2010-10-21 Anton Pavlovich Chekhov (1860–1904) overturned the dramatic conventions of his day and laid the groundwork for contemporary approaches to directing and acting. Now, for the first time, the full lyricism, humor, and pathos of his greatest plays are available to an English-speaking audience. Marina Brodskaya's new translations of *Ivanov*, *The Seagull*, *Uncle Vanya*, *Three Sisters*, and *The Cherry Orchard* not only surpass in accuracy all previous translations, but also provide the first complete English text of the plays, restoring passages entirely omitted by her predecessors. This much-needed volume renders Chekhov in language that will move readers and theater audiences alike, making accessible his wordplay, unstated implications, and innovations. His characters' vulnerabilities, needs, and neuroses—their humanity—emerge through their genuine, self-absorbed conversations. The plays come to life as never before and will surprise readers with their vivacity, originality, and relevance.

**hamlet line by line translation: Nonverbal Communication and Translation** Fernando Poyatos, 1997-04-03 This is the first book, within the interdisciplinary field of Nonverbal Communication Studies, dealing with the specific tasks and problems involved in the translation of literary works as well as film and television texts, and in the live experience of simultaneous and consecutive interpretation. The theoretical and methodological ideas and models it contains should merit the interest not only of students of literature, professional translators and translators, interpreters, and those engaged in film and television dubbing, but also to literary readers, film and

theatergoers, linguists and psycholinguists, semioticians, communicologists, and crosscultural anthropologists. Its sixteen contributions by translation scholars and professional interpreters from fifteen countries, deal with discourse in translation, intercultural problems, narrative literature, theater, poetry, interpretation, and film and television dubbing.

**hamlet line by line translation:** Translating Life Shirley Chew, Alistair Stead, 1999-05-01 This volume brings together eighteen substantial essays by distinguished scholars, critics and translators, and two interviews with eminent figures of British theatre, to explore the idea and practice of translation. The individual, but conceptually related, contributions examine topics from the Renaissance to the present in the context of apt exploration of the translation process, invoking both restricted and extended senses of translation. The endeavour is to study in detail the theory, workings and implications of what might be called the art of creative transposition, effective at the level of interlingual transcoding, dynamic rewriting, theatrical and cinematic adaptation, intersemiotic or intermedial translation, and cultural exchange. Many of the essays focus on aspects of intertextuality, the dialogue with text, past and present, as they bear on the issue of translation, attending to the historical, political or cultural dimensions of the practice, whether it illuminates a gendered reading of a text or a staging of cultural difference. The historic and generic range of the discussions is wide, encompassing the Elizabethan epyllion, Sensibility fiction, Victorian poetry and prose, modern and postmodern novels, but the book is dominated by dramatic or performance-related applications, with major representation of fresh investigations into Shakespeare (from *A Midsummer Night's Dream* to *The Tempest*) and foregrounding of acts of self-translation on stage, in the dramatic monologue and in fiction. Contributions from theatre practitioners such as Sir Peter Hall, John Barton and Peter Lichtenfels underscore the immense practical importance of the translator on the stage and the business of both acting and directing as a species of translation.

**hamlet line by line translation:** *Shakespeare Survey* Stanley Wells, Jonathan Bate, Michael Dobson, 2002-11-28 The first fifty volumes of this yearbook of Shakespeare studies are being reissued in paperback.

**hamlet line by line translation:** Shakespeare and the Language of Translation Ton Hoenselaars, 2014-05-13 Shakespeare's international status as a literary icon is largely based on his masterful use of the English language, yet beyond Britain his plays and poems are read and performed mainly in translation. *Shakespeare and the Language of Translation* addresses this apparent contradiction and is the first major survey of its kind. Covering the many ways in which the translation of Shakespeare's works is practised and studied from Bulgaria to Japan, South Africa to Germany, it also discusses the translation of *Macbeth* into Scots and of *Romeo and Juliet* into British Sign Language. The collection places renderings of Shakespeare's works aimed at the page and the stage in their multiple cultural contexts, including gender, race and nation, as well as personal and postcolonial politics. Shakespeare's impact on nations and cultures all around the world is increasingly a focus for study and debate. As a result, the international performance of Shakespeare and Shakespeare in translation have become areas of growing popularity for both under- and post-graduate study, for which this book provides a valuable companion.

**hamlet line by line translation:** *Shakespeare Not Bacon* Francis Peter Gervais, 1901

**hamlet line by line translation:** *Papers in Translation Studies* Sattar Izwaini, 2015-04-01 This book presents cutting-edge research in translation studies, offering stimulating discussions on translation and providing fresh perspectives on the field. *Papers in Translation Studies* features a selection of papers originally authored for this volume, addressing a variety of issues from different points of view and offering interesting contributions to the critical literature of the field. The volume provides useful resources that will be of great benefit for academics, students and practitioners. The contributions to this book promote research on translation theory and practice, and suggest ways of dealing with translation problems. The volume chapters are written by researchers from around the world, and consider various different languages and contexts. Areas of investigation include contrastive linguistics and translation, corpus-based translation studies, natural language

processing, machine translation, and translator training.

**hamlet line by line translation: Shakespeare Translation** , 1984

**hamlet line by line translation: Multimodal Approaches to Chinese-English Translation and Interpreting** Meifang Zhang, Dezheng (William) Feng, 2020-12-29 Nowadays, discourse analysis deals with not only texts but also paratexts and images; so do translation and interpreting studies. Therefore, the concept of multimodality has become an increasingly important topic in the subject areas of linguistics, discourse analysis and translation studies. However, up to now not much research has been done systematically on multimodal factors in translation and interpreting, and even less in exploring research models or methodologies for multimodal analysis in translation and interpreting. This book aims to introduce and apply different theories of the multimodal discourse analysis to the study of translations, with case studies on Chinese classics such as the Monkey King, Mulan and The Art of War, as well as on interpretations of up-to-date issues including the Chinese Belt and Road Initiatives and Macao tourism. The chapters reflect the first attempts to apply multimodal approaches to translation and interpreting with a special focus on Chinese-English translations and interpreting. They provide new understandings of transformations in the multimodal translation process and useful reference models for researchers who are interested in doing research of a similar kind, especially for those who are interested in looking into translations related to Chinese language, literature and culture.

**hamlet line by line translation: The Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare's Language**

Lynne Magnusson, David Schalkwyk, 2019-08-08 Illuminates the pleasures and challenges of Shakespeare's complex language for today's students, teachers, actors and theatre-goers.

**hamlet line by line translation: Routledge Library Editions: Shakespeare in Performance**

Various Authors, 2021-03-05 Reissuing works originally published between 1933 and 1993, Routledge Library Editions: Shakespeare in Performance offers a selection of scholarship on the Bard's work on stage. Classic previously out-of-print works are brought back into print here in this small set of performance history and criticism.

**hamlet line by line translation: Translation in Russian Contexts** Brian James Baer,

Susanna Witt, 2017-07-28 This volume represents the first large-scale effort to address topics of translation in Russian contexts across the disciplinary boundaries of Slavic Studies and Translation Studies, thus opening up new perspectives for both fields. Leading scholars from Eastern and Western Europe offer a comprehensive overview of Russian translation history examining a variety of domains, including literature, philosophy and religion. Divided into three parts, this book highlights Russian contributions to translation theory and demonstrates how theoretical perspectives developed within the field help conceptualize relevant problems in cultural context in pre-Soviet, Soviet, and post-Soviet Russia. This transdisciplinary volume is a valuable addition to an under-researched area of translation studies and will appeal to a broad audience of scholars and students across the fields of Translation Studies, Slavic Studies, and Russian and Soviet history. Chapter 1 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives 4.0 license available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9781315305356>.

**hamlet line by line translation: Shakespeare in Succession** Michael Saenger, Sergio Costola,

2023-02-15 It may certainly be said that nothing can be assumed about Shakespeare: on the one hand, the Elizabethan poet seems to be thriving, with more editions, productions, studies, and translations appearing every year; on the other hand, in a time of global crisis and decolonization, the question of why Shakespeare is relevant at all is now more pertinent than ever. Shakespeare in Succession approaches the question of relevance by positioning Shakespeare as a participant as well as an object of adaptive translation, a labour that has always mediated between the foreign and the domestic, between the past and the present, between the arcane and the urgent. The volume situates Shakespeare on a continuum of transfers that can be understood from cultural, spatial, temporal, or linguistic points of view by studying how the text of Shakespeare is transformed into other languages and examining Shakespeare himself as a kind of translator of previous times, older

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