

KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023

KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023: NAVIGATING GROWTH AND DIVERSIFICATION

KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 PAINTS A PICTURE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM AMID A GLOBAL ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT MARKED BY UNCERTAINTY AND RECOVERY. AS ONE OF THE GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL'S (GCC) SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIES, KUWAIT CONTINUES TO LEVERAGE ITS ABUNDANT OIL RESOURCES WHILE ACTIVELY PURSUING DIVERSIFICATION TO BUILD A MORE RESILIENT AND SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC FUTURE. UNDERSTANDING THE VARIOUS FACTORS SHAPING KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC TRAJECTORY IN 2023 REVEALS INSIGHTS INTO BOTH OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES THE COUNTRY FACES THIS YEAR.

CURRENT STATE OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IN 2023

KUWAIT'S ECONOMY REMAINS HEAVILY INFLUENCED BY THE OIL SECTOR, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF ITS GDP, GOVERNMENT REVENUES, AND EXPORTS. HOWEVER, THE KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 HIGHLIGHTS A GRADUAL SHIFT AS THE GOVERNMENT INTENSIFIES EFFORTS TO REDUCE DEPENDENCE ON HYDROCARBONS. AFTER RECOVERING FROM THE PANDEMIC-INDUCED DOWNTURN, KUWAIT'S GDP GROWTH IS PROJECTED TO STABILIZE AT MODERATE LEVELS DRIVEN PRIMARILY BY HIGHER OIL PRICES AND INCREASED PRODUCTION QUOTAS.

OIL PRICES, A CRITICAL DETERMINANT OF KUWAIT'S FISCAL HEALTH, HAVE SEEN FLUCTUATIONS BUT GENERALLY REMAIN SUPPORTIVE OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND INVESTMENT. THE STABLE OIL MARKET ENVIRONMENT HAS ALLOWED KUWAIT TO MAINTAIN FISCAL DISCIPLINE WHILE FUNDING INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF LIFE FOR ITS CITIZENS.

DIVERSIFICATION EFFORTS AND VISION 2035

A KEY PILLAR OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC STRATEGY IN 2023 IS ITS VISION 2035, WHICH AIMS TO TRANSFORM THE COUNTRY INTO A FINANCIAL AND TRADE HUB BY EXPANDING SECTORS BEYOND OIL. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PROMOTING INITIATIVES IN FINANCE, REAL ESTATE, LOGISTICS, AND RENEWABLE ENERGY. THESE SECTORS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE INCREASINGLY TO GDP, PROVIDING MORE BALANCED GROWTH SOURCES.

FOR INSTANCE, KUWAIT IS INVESTING HEAVILY IN RENEWABLE ENERGY PROJECTS, INCLUDING SOLAR POWER, AS PART OF ITS COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABILITY AND MEETING GLOBAL CLIMATE GOALS. THESE EFFORTS NOT ONLY HELP DIVERSIFY THE ECONOMY BUT ALSO POSITION KUWAIT AS A FORWARD-THINKING PLAYER IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION.

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT SPENDING

FISCAL MANAGEMENT IS A CRUCIAL ASPECT OF THE KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023. KUWAIT'S GOVERNMENT BUDGET HAS TRADITIONALLY BEEN OIL-DEPENDENT, BUT RECENT REFORMS AIM TO BROADEN REVENUE STREAMS AND CONTROL EXPENDITURE. THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO FOCUS ON REDUCING THE BUDGET DEFICIT THAT BALLOONED DURING THE OIL PRICE SLUMP IN 2020.

REVENUE ENHANCEMENT AND EXPENDITURE CONTROL

KUWAIT IS EXPLORING MULTIPLE AVENUES TO ENHANCE NON-OIL REVENUES, INCLUDING INTRODUCING NEW TAXES AND FEES, DEVELOPING THE FINANCIAL SECTOR, AND IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES. MOREOVER, THE GOVERNMENT IS WORKING ON RATIONALIZING SPENDING BY PRIORITIZING PROJECTS WITH HIGH ECONOMIC RETURNS AND CUTTING BACK ON LESS CRITICAL EXPENDITURES.

THIS DISCIPLINED FISCAL APPROACH IS DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN MACROECONOMIC STABILITY, KEEP INFLATION IN CHECK, AND

CREATE A CONDUCTIVE ENVIRONMENT FOR PRIVATE SECTOR GROWTH.

PRIVATE SECTOR GROWTH AND INVESTMENT CLIMATE

THE PRIVATE SECTOR'S ROLE IN KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY SIGNIFICANT IN 2023. ENCOURAGING ENTREPRENEURSHIP, FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI), AND SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED ENTERPRISES (SMEs) ARE CENTRAL TO THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION PLANS.

IMPROVING THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

GOVERNMENT REFORMS AIMED AT STREAMLINING BUSINESS REGISTRATION, ENHANCING TRANSPARENCY, AND PROTECTING INVESTORS ARE GRADUALLY IMPROVING KUWAIT'S STANDING IN GLOBAL EASE-OF-DOING-BUSINESS RANKINGS. THESE CHANGES MAKE KUWAIT A MORE ATTRACTIVE DESTINATION FOR FOREIGN INVESTORS LOOKING FOR OPPORTUNITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ADDITIONALLY, THE GOVERNMENT IS FOCUSING ON DEVELOPING ECONOMIC ZONES AND SPECIAL INVESTMENT AREAS TO FOSTER INNOVATION, TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION, AND EXPORT-ORIENTED INDUSTRIES.

CHALLENGES FOR THE PRIVATE SECTOR

DESPITE IMPROVEMENTS, CHALLENGES REMAIN. KUWAIT'S PRIVATE SECTOR STILL FACES HURDLES SUCH AS LABOR MARKET RIGIDITIES, A HEAVY RELIANCE ON EXPATRIATE LABOR, AND REGULATORY COMPLEXITIES. ADDRESSING THESE ISSUES IS CRITICAL FOR SUSTAINING GROWTH AND CREATING MORE JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR KUWAITI NATIONALS, A KEY SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PRIORITY.

LABOR MARKET AND DEMOGRAPHIC DYNAMICS

THE LABOR MARKET IN KUWAIT IS A VITAL COMPONENT OF THE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR 2023. WITH A YOUNG AND GROWING POPULATION, THE DEMAND FOR EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES CONTINUES TO RISE. HOWEVER, THE LABOR FORCE COMPOSITION—CHARACTERIZED BY A LARGE EXPATRIATE WORKFORCE—PRESENTS BOTH ADVANTAGES AND CHALLENGES.

EMPLOYMENT POLICIES AND NATIONALIZATION EFFORTS

TO ADDRESS UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG KUWAITI NATIONALS, THE GOVERNMENT HAS INTENSIFIED "KUWAITIZATION" POLICIES, WHICH AIM TO INCREASE THE PARTICIPATION OF LOCALS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR. THESE POLICIES INCLUDE INCENTIVES FOR COMPANIES THAT HIRE KUWAITIS AND TRAINING PROGRAMS TO ENHANCE WORKFORCE SKILLS.

IN PARALLEL, KUWAIT IS WORKING TO BALANCE THE LABOR MARKET BY REGULATING EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT WHILE ENSURING THAT CRITICAL SECTORS HAVE ACCESS TO NECESSARY FOREIGN TALENT.

REGIONAL AND GLOBAL ECONOMIC INFLUENCES

KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR 2023 CANNOT BE FULLY UNDERSTOOD WITHOUT CONSIDERING REGIONAL AND GLOBAL FACTORS. THE GEOPOLITICAL STABILITY OF THE GULF REGION, OPEC+ PRODUCTION DECISIONS, AND GLOBAL ECONOMIC TRENDS ALL PLAY SIGNIFICANT ROLES.

IMPACT OF OPEC+ AGREEMENTS

AS A MEMBER OF OPEC, KUWAIT'S OIL PRODUCTION LEVELS ARE INFLUENCED BY COLLECTIVE AGREEMENTS AIMED AT STABILIZING GLOBAL OIL MARKETS. THE 2023 OUTLOOK ANTICIPATES THAT KUWAIT WILL CONTINUE TO COMPLY WITH OPEC+ QUOTAS, BALANCING THE NEED TO MAXIMIZE REVENUES WHILE ENSURING MARKET STABILITY.

GLOBAL INFLATION AND SUPPLY CHAIN PRESSURES

GLOBAL INFLATIONARY PRESSURES AND LINGERING SUPPLY CHAIN DISRUPTIONS FROM THE PANDEMIC CONTINUE TO AFFECT KUWAIT'S IMPORT-DEPENDENT ECONOMY. THESE FACTORS CONTRIBUTE TO COST-PUSH INFLATION, IMPACTING CONSUMER PRICES AND BUSINESS COSTS, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT MONITORS CLOSELY TO IMPLEMENT MITIGATING POLICIES.

INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS

INVESTMENT IN INFRASTRUCTURE REMAINS A CORNERSTONE OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY. THE 2023 ECONOMIC OUTLOOK HIGHLIGHTS ONGOING PROJECTS IN TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING, AND DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE.

SMART CITY INITIATIVES

KUWAIT IS EMBRACING SMART CITY CONCEPTS, INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY TO IMPROVE URBAN LIVING AND EFFICIENCY. THESE INITIATIVES INCLUDE EXPANDING HIGH-SPEED INTERNET ACCESS, DEVELOPING SMART TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS, AND USING DATA ANALYTICS TO OPTIMIZE PUBLIC SERVICES.

SUCH ADVANCEMENTS NOT ONLY ENHANCE THE QUALITY OF LIFE BUT ALSO ATTRACT TECH-DRIVEN BUSINESSES AND STARTUPS, FURTHER DIVERSIFYING THE ECONOMY.

OUTLOOK FOR KEY ECONOMIC SECTORS

LOOKING AT SPECIFIC SECTORS PROVIDES FURTHER CLARITY ON KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC PROSPECTS.

- **OIL AND GAS:** REMAINS THE BACKBONE OF THE ECONOMY, WITH STEADY PRODUCTION AND INVESTMENT IN UPSTREAM PROJECTS.
- **FINANCIAL SERVICES:** EXPECTED TO GROW AS KUWAIT POSITIONS ITSELF AS A REGIONAL FINANCIAL HUB.
- **REAL ESTATE AND CONSTRUCTION:** BENEFITING FROM GOVERNMENT SPENDING ON INFRASTRUCTURE AND HOUSING PROJECTS.
- **RENEWABLE ENERGY:** EMERGING SECTOR SUPPORTED BY GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES AND GLOBAL GREEN ENERGY TRENDS.
- **TOURISM AND RETAIL:** GRADUAL RECOVERY AS REGIONAL TRAVEL RESUMES, WITH POTENTIAL FOR FURTHER GROWTH THROUGH DIVERSIFICATION EFFORTS.

EACH SECTOR PRESENTS UNIQUE OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES THAT WILL SHAPE KUWAIT'S OVERALL ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN 2023.

THE KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 REFLECTS A PERIOD OF TRANSFORMATION WHERE TRADITIONAL STRENGTHS MEET NEW

AMBITIONS. THE BALANCE BETWEEN LEVERAGING OIL WEALTH AND FOSTERING A DIVERSIFIED ECONOMY IS DELICATE BUT ESSENTIAL. BY CONTINUING TO IMPLEMENT PRUDENT FISCAL POLICIES, IMPROVING THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, AND INVESTING IN FUTURE-READY SECTORS, KUWAIT IS POSITIONING ITSELF TO NAVIGATE THE COMPLEXITIES OF THE GLOBAL ECONOMY WHILE SECURING LONG-TERM PROSPERITY FOR ITS CITIZENS.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE OVERALL ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR KUWAIT IN 2023?

KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR 2023 IS CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC, WITH MODERATE GROWTH EXPECTED DRIVEN BY HIGHER OIL PRICES AND INCREASED GOVERNMENT SPENDING ON INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS.

HOW IS THE OIL SECTOR IMPACTING KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IN 2023?

THE OIL SECTOR REMAINS THE BACKBONE OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IN 2023, BENEFITING FROM ELEVATED GLOBAL OIL PRICES WHICH HAVE IMPROVED GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND ECONOMIC STABILITY.

WHAT ARE THE KEY CHALLENGES FACING KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IN 2023?

KEY CHALLENGES INCLUDE DIVERSIFICATION AWAY FROM OIL DEPENDENCY, MANAGING PUBLIC DEBT, INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, AND ADDRESSING UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG THE YOUTH.

HOW IS KUWAIT ADDRESSING ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION IN 2023?

KUWAIT IS ADVANCING ITS ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION EFFORTS THROUGH INITIATIVES UNDER ITS VISION 2035 PLAN, FOCUSING ON SECTORS LIKE FINANCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND RENEWABLE ENERGY TO REDUCE RELIANCE ON OIL REVENUES.

WHAT ROLE DOES GOVERNMENT SPENDING PLAY IN KUWAIT'S 2023 ECONOMIC OUTLOOK?

GOVERNMENT SPENDING IS A SIGNIFICANT DRIVER OF ECONOMIC GROWTH IN 2023, WITH INCREASED INVESTMENTS IN INFRASTRUCTURE, SOCIAL SERVICES, AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS SUPPORTING NON-OIL SECTOR GROWTH.

HOW IS INFLATION AFFECTING KUWAIT'S ECONOMY IN 2023?

INFLATION IN KUWAIT HAS RISEN MODERATELY IN 2023, INFLUENCED BY GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN DISRUPTIONS AND HIGHER ENERGY COSTS, IMPACTING CONSUMER PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER.

WHAT IS THE FORECAST FOR KUWAIT'S NON-OIL SECTOR GROWTH IN 2023?

THE NON-OIL SECTOR IN KUWAIT IS EXPECTED TO GROW STEADILY IN 2023, SUPPORTED BY GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES, PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT, AND IMPROVEMENTS IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023: NAVIGATING RECOVERY AMID GLOBAL UNCERTAINTIES

KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 PRESENTS A COMPLEX PICTURE SHAPED BY FLUCTUATING OIL PRICES, ONGOING FISCAL REFORMS, AND STRATEGIC DIVERSIFICATION EFFORTS. AS A SMALL, OIL-DEPENDENT ECONOMY IN THE GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC), KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC TRAJECTORY REMAINS TIGHTLY INTERTWINED WITH GLOBAL ENERGY MARKETS. HOWEVER, 2023 MARKS A CRITICAL JUNCTURE WHERE THE NATION SEEKS TO BALANCE ITS HYDROCARBON RELIANCE WITH

AMBITIOUS PLANS TO ACCELERATE NON-OIL GROWTH, ENHANCE FISCAL SUSTAINABILITY, AND ATTRACT FOREIGN INVESTMENT. THIS ARTICLE OFFERS A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC PROSPECTS IN 2023, UNPACKING KEY DRIVERS, CHALLENGES, AND POLICY DIRECTIONS SHAPING ITS OUTLOOK.

MACROECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT AND GROWTH DRIVERS

THE FOUNDATION OF KUWAIT'S ECONOMY RESTS ON OIL REVENUES, WHICH HISTORICALLY ACCOUNT FOR OVER 50% OF GDP AND NEARLY 90% OF GOVERNMENT INCOME. IN 2023, THE GLOBAL ENERGY LANDSCAPE CONTINUES TO RECOVER FROM PANDEMIC-INDUCED SHOCKS, WITH CRUDE OIL PRICES STABILIZING AROUND \$70-\$80 PER BARREL. THIS PRICE BAND SUPPORTS KUWAIT'S FISCAL BUDGET BUT REMAINS VULNERABLE TO GEOPOLITICAL TENSIONS AND DEMAND FLUCTUATIONS. ACCORDING TO THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), KUWAIT'S GDP GROWTH IS PROJECTED AT APPROXIMATELY 3.5% IN 2023, REFLECTING A REBOUND FROM THE MODEST EXPANSION OF PREVIOUS YEARS.

NON-OIL SECTORS ARE GRADUALLY GAINING MOMENTUM, DRIVEN BY GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES UNDER KUWAIT VISION 2035. THE GOVERNMENT'S EMPHASIS ON INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT, FINANCIAL SERVICES, AND TECHNOLOGY AIMS TO REDUCE OIL DEPENDENCY. SECTORS SUCH AS CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING, AND LOGISTICS SHOW PROMISING GROWTH DUE TO INCREASED PUBLIC INVESTMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR PARTICIPATION. MOREOVER, THE RECENT PUSH FOR DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION AND FINTECH INNOVATION IS EXPECTED TO ENHANCE ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY AND CREATE NEW EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.

FISCAL POLICY AND PUBLIC FINANCES

FISCAL MANAGEMENT REMAINS A CRITICAL THEME IN KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023. THE GOVERNMENT HAS GRAPPLED WITH BUDGET DEFICITS OVER THE PAST DECADE, PRIMARILY DUE TO VOLATILE OIL REVENUES AND RISING PUBLIC EXPENDITURES. IN RESPONSE, KUWAIT HAS IMPLEMENTED REFORMS INCLUDING THE INTRODUCTION OF A VALUE-ADDED TAX (VAT) FRAMEWORK ALIGNED WITH GCC AGREEMENTS, SUBSIDY RATIONALIZATION, AND EFFORTS TO BROADEN THE REVENUE BASE.

THE STATE BUDGET FOR 2023 REFLECTS CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM, WITH PLANNED SPENDING INCREASES ON INFRASTRUCTURE AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS BALANCED BY MEASURES TO CONTAIN DEFICITS. THE SOVEREIGN WEALTH FUND, THE KUWAIT INVESTMENT AUTHORITY (KIA), CONTINUES TO PLAY A PIVOTAL ROLE IN STABILIZING PUBLIC FINANCES BY LEVERAGING GLOBAL INVESTMENTS. HOWEVER, THE RELIANCE ON RESERVES UNDERSCORES THE URGENCY OF DIVERSIFYING REVENUE STREAMS TO ENSURE LONG-TERM FISCAL RESILIENCE.

LABOR MARKET AND DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

KUWAIT'S LABOR MARKET DYNAMICS ARE SHAPED BY A LARGE EXPATRIATE POPULATION AND A RELATIVELY SMALL NATIONAL WORKFORCE. EMPLOYMENT POLICIES INCREASINGLY FOCUS ON "KUWAITIZATION," AIMING TO ENHANCE NATIONALS' PARTICIPATION IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR. IN 2023, LABOR REFORMS TARGET SKILLS DEVELOPMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR JOB CREATION TO MITIGATE UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG KUWAITI YOUTH.

THE DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE, CHARACTERIZED BY A YOUTHFUL POPULATION AND RISING URBANIZATION, PRESENTS BOTH OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES. WHILE A GROWING WORKFORCE CAN SUPPORT ECONOMIC EXPANSION, IT NECESSITATES SUBSTANTIAL INVESTMENT IN EDUCATION, HEALTHCARE, AND HOUSING. MOREOVER, BALANCING LABOR MARKET FLEXIBILITY WITH SOCIAL STABILITY REMAINS A DELICATE POLICY OBJECTIVE.

STRATEGIC ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION EFFORTS

DIVERSIFICATION AWAY FROM OIL DEPENDENCY IS CENTRAL TO KUWAIT'S LONG-TERM ECONOMIC STRATEGY. THE KUWAIT VISION 2035 BLUEPRINT ENCAPSULATES THIS AMBITION BY PROMOTING SECTORS SUCH AS FINANCE, TOURISM, EDUCATION, AND HEALTHCARE. IN 2023, PROGRESS IS NOTABLE IN SEVERAL AREAS:

- **INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT:** MAJOR PROJECTS LIKE THE SILK CITY ECONOMIC ZONE AND MUBARAK AL-KABEER PORT AIM TO BOOST TRADE AND LOGISTICS CAPABILITIES.
- **FINANCIAL SECTOR REFORMS:** ENHANCEMENTS IN REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS AND FINTECH ADOPTION SEEK TO POSITION KUWAIT AS A REGIONAL FINANCIAL HUB.
- **PRIVATE SECTOR EMPOWERMENT:** INITIATIVES TO IMPROVE EASE OF DOING BUSINESS ATTRACT FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) AND ENCOURAGE ENTREPRENEURSHIP.

DESPITE THESE EFFORTS, STRUCTURAL CHALLENGES PERSIST. THE PRIVATE SECTOR REMAINS UNDERDEVELOPED COMPARED TO NEIGHBORING GCC STATES, AND BUREAUCRATIC HURDLES CAN IMPEDE RAPID IMPLEMENTATION. ADDITIONALLY, THE PACE OF DIVERSIFICATION IS OFTEN CONSTRAINED BY THE ENDURING DOMINANCE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY.

IMPACT OF GEOPOLITICAL AND GLOBAL ECONOMIC FACTORS

KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK IN 2023 CANNOT BE DIVORCED FROM REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS. GEOPOLITICAL TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EVOLVING OPEC+ PRODUCTION POLICIES, AND GLOBAL INFLATION TRENDS EXERT SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE ON KUWAIT'S ECONOMIC STABILITY. FOR INSTANCE, GLOBAL INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ELEVATE COSTS FOR PUBLIC PROJECTS AND CONSUMER GOODS, IMPACTING LIVING STANDARDS AND FISCAL PLANNING.

FURTHERMORE, THE GLOBAL TRANSITION TOWARD RENEWABLE ENERGY AND DECARBONIZATION POSES A STRATEGIC CHALLENGE FOR KUWAIT'S OIL-CENTRIC ECONOMY. WHILE HYDROCARBONS WILL REMAIN PIVOTAL IN THE NEAR TERM, THERE IS INCREASING RECOGNITION OF THE NEED TO INVEST IN SUSTAINABLE ENERGY AND GREEN TECHNOLOGIES TO FUTURE-PROOF ECONOMIC GROWTH.

CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES AHEAD

THE KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 REVEALS A LANDSCAPE MARKED BY BOTH PROMISING OPPORTUNITIES AND FORMIDABLE CHALLENGES. AMONG THE KEY ISSUES ARE:

- **FISCAL SUSTAINABILITY:** MANAGING BUDGET DEFICITS AND PUBLIC DEBT WHILE MAINTAINING SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITMENTS.
- **ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION:** ACCELERATING NON-OIL SECTOR DEVELOPMENT TO REDUCE VULNERABILITY TO OIL PRICE SHOCKS.
- **LABOR MARKET REFORMS:** ENHANCING NATIONAL WORKFORCE PARTICIPATION AND ADDRESSING SKILLS MISMATCHES.
- **GLOBAL INTEGRATION:** ATTRACTING FOREIGN INVESTMENT AMID REGIONAL COMPETITION AND GLOBAL ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTIES.

CONVERSELY, KUWAIT'S SIZEABLE SOVEREIGN WEALTH RESERVES, STRATEGIC GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION, AND COMMITMENT TO ECONOMIC REFORM PROVIDE A ROBUST FOUNDATION FOR SUSTAINABLE GROWTH. CONTINUED IMPROVEMENTS IN GOVERNANCE, TRANSPARENCY, AND PRIVATE SECTOR ENGAGEMENT COULD FURTHER ENHANCE THE NATION'S ECONOMIC RESILIENCE.

AS 2023 PROGRESSES, KUWAIT'S ABILITY TO NAVIGATE SHIFTING GLOBAL CONDITIONS, IMPLEMENT STRUCTURAL REFORMS, AND LEVERAGE ITS NATURAL AND HUMAN CAPITAL WILL DETERMINE THE TRAJECTORY OF ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. WHILE OIL REVENUES CONTINUE TO UNDERPIN THE ECONOMY, THE EVOLVING KUWAIT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2023 UNDERSCORES A DETERMINED PIVOT TOWARD A MORE DIVERSIFIED AND SUSTAINABLE FUTURE.

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kuwait economic outlook 2023: The Business Year: Kuwait 2023 , The sixth annual edition of The Business Year: Kuwait 2023 comes out at the peak of economic reawakening, as the country's pandemic restrictions and regulations have lessened, and the local market begins to breathe once again. Thanks to the participation and support of over 130 of the country's business and governmental leaders, this 192-page publication offers a thorough macroeconomic analysis of the Kuwaiti market. Their insight allowed us to paint an accurate picture of the local economic landscape, supported by the increasing improvements in the name of Kuwait Vision 2035, digital transformation, and further empowerment of the private sector's role in the country's marketplace.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: *Regional Economic Outlook: Middle East and Central Asia, May 2023* International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia Dept., 2023-05-03 The economies of the Middle East and Central Asia proved resilient in 2022, despite a series of global shocks. However, this year—and potentially next—growth is expected to slow in the Middle East and North Africa as tight policies to fight inflation, reduce vulnerabilities, and rebuild buffers start to dent economic activity in many countries, and agreed oil production cuts curb growth in oil exporters. Inflation is projected to remain persistent. The outlook for Caucasus and Central Asia countries depends heavily on external factors, namely the impact of monetary tightening, and growth in their main trading partners, the pace of private transfers, and inflows of migrants from Russia. Uncertainty is high, and risks to the baseline are tilted to the downside amid financial stability concerns, particularly in advanced economies amid contagion fears. Policy trade-offs are even more complex, and policymakers will need to calibrate the policy mix carefully to reduce core inflation without triggering financial stress and excessive tightening and continue to provide targeted fiscal support to vulnerable groups while preserving debt sustainability and financial stability. Tight monetary and fiscal policies across the region amid tight global financial conditions call for accelerating structural reforms to bolster potential growth and enhance resilience.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: The Report: Kuwait 2024 Oliver Cornock, Kuwait, with one of the region's most dynamic political systems and the world's six-largest crude oil reserves, has seen significant GDP growth in recent years. As part of its efforts to diversify away from a reliance on hydrocarbons, New Kuwait 2035, a long-term economic development framework, aims to transition the country from resource-based industries to knowledge-based ones.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: *Regional Economic Outlook, Middle East and Central Asia, October 2023* International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia Dept., 2023-10-12 Across the Middle East and Central Asia, the combined effects of global headwinds, domestic challenges, and geopolitical risks weigh on economic momentum, and the outlook is highly uncertain. Growth is set to slow this year in the Middle East and North Africa region, driven by lower oil production, tight policy settings in emerging market and middle-income economies, the conflict in Sudan, and other country-specific factors. In the Caucasus and Central Asia, although migration, trade, and financial inflows following Russia's war in Ukraine continue to support economic activity, growth is set to moderate slightly this year. Looking ahead, economic activity in the Middle East and North Africa region is expected to improve in 2024 and 2025 as some factors weighing on growth this year gradually dissipate, including the temporary oil production cuts. But growth is expected to remain subdued over the forecast horizon amid persistent structural hurdles. In the Caucasus and Central Asia, economic growth is projected to slow next year and over the

medium term as the boost to activity from real and financial inflows from Russia gradually fades and deep-seated structural challenges remain unsolved. Inflation is broadly easing, in line with globally declining price pressures, although country-specific factors—including buoyant wage growth in some Caucasus and Central Asia countries—and climate-related events continue to make their mark. Despite some improvement since April, the balance of risks to the outlook remains on the downside. In this context, expediting structural reforms is crucial to boost growth and strengthen resilience, while tight monetary and fiscal policies remain essential in several economies to durably bring down inflation and ensure public debt sustainability.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: The Report: Kuwait 2022 Oliver Cornock, The economy of Kuwait has long been underpinned by the production and export of crude oil. Although the rise in energy prices in 2021-22 boosted government revenue and macroeconomic stability, the Covid-19 pandemic, which preceded the commodity price boom, underscored the risk of over-reliance on an industry subject to fluctuating global demand. This has created fresh impetus for economic diversification, with robust public finances providing a strong platform to implement infrastructure development programmes such as the Silk City mega-development, port expansion and new refineries, which the government hopes will unlock further investment and private sector growth.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: Kuwait International Monetary, International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia Dept., 2023-09-18 Benefiting from high oil prices, Kuwait's economic recovery continues, and the fiscal and external balances have strengthened. Inflation is contained and external buffers are increasing. However, structural challenges persist. The dominance of oil in Kuwait's economy coupled with global decarbonization trends underscore the urgency for economic diversification and structural transformation, and the pursuit of fiscal reforms to reinforce sustainability.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: The Business Year: Kuwait 2024 , The Business Year: Kuwait 2024 arrives at a time when Kuwait is starting to make big changes, showing strong growth potential. This year, we sat down with more than 120 leading figures in Kuwait's business and government sectors to provide the reader with a detailed snapshot of the Kuwaiti economy. Their input helped us put together a comprehensive, 200-page handbook for investors looking to understand how Kuwait Vision 2035, a wide-ranging blue-print for economic diversification, is building a new Kuwait and the role the private sector is playing. The Business Year: Kuwait 2024 is the result of seven months of in-depth research, carried out with the support of our long-time partner, the Kuwait Direct Investment Promotion Authority (KDIPA), and with support from the Kuwait Banking Association (KBA) and the German Business Council Kuwait (GBCK).

kuwait economic outlook 2023: The Report: Kuwait 2016 Oxford Business Group, 2016-09-16 Home to the largest per capita reserves and fourth-largest total reserves of crude oil within OPEC, Kuwait's public finances have suffered in 2016 following the rapid decline in oil prices, which drove oil revenues down from \$108.6bn in 2013 to \$51.8bn in 2015. Despite this Kuwait has resisted significant budgetary cutbacks: spending levels in 2016 were cut by just 1.6%, and the considerable financial buffers built up from budget surpluses in the years leading up to 2014 are expected to cushion the budget deficit. The country continues to push ahead with key public investments, with Parliament allocating \$155bn to the Kuwait Development Plan 2015-20 to fund infrastructure, utilities and housing developments. The plan focuses on further integrating the private sector into areas of the economy traditionally under state control and aims to raise the non-oil sector's GDP contribution to 64% in 2015-20, up from an average of 45.1% in 2010-13. Elsewhere promising moves are being made to cut state subsidies, with the government opting to liberalise diesel and kerosene prices and reduce subsidies on aviation fuel in January 2015, generating savings equal to 0.3% of GDP.

kuwait economic outlook 2023: Energy Efficiency Improvements with Emission Abatement for Energy Sustainability K. J. Sreekanth, 2024-12-01 The book titled "Energy Efficiency Improvements with Emission Abatement for Energy Sustainability" targets primarily academicians and policy-makers who are involved and practiced in the energy and environment

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female Sinhalese students attending a national school in the Central Province of Sri Lanka, the school serves as a significant base for cultural production, particularly in reproducing ethno-religious hegemony under the guise of 'good' Buddhist girls. It illustrates that tuition space acts as an important site for placemaking, where students play out their cosmopolitan aspirations whilst acquiring educational capital. Drawing on theories of social reproduction, the book examines young people's aspirations of 'figuring out' their identity and visions of the future in the backdrop of nation-building processes within the school.

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